

MATHEMATICS

CURRICULUM OVERVIEW – YEAR 10 2023/24



Y10 Autumn Term

Year	Торіс	Key V	Vords		Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)					
10	Congruence, similarity, and enlargement (3 weeks)	congruent construction lines construction lines conversion corresponding side equidistant <u>Word of the Blu</u> • Etymology Disc • Frayer Model U	point protractor ratio rectangle reflection reflex <u>ock: Congruent</u> ussed	 Enlarge a shape by a Enlarge a shape by a Identify similar shape Work out missing side Use parallel line rules Establish a pair of tria Explore areas of simila Explore areas of simila Solve mixed problems Understand the differ 	positive integer scale factor fractional scale factor negative scale factor s es and angles in a pair given similar shapes to work out missing angles ngles are similar ar shapes (1) ar shapes (2)	 R R<				
				 Prove a pair of triangle 	0					
	Cultura	I Capital	Assessment		NC Reference and Links					
	Famous Ma Eu chers ensure that e range of scena	y Task – athematicians uler resources reference a rios reflecting modern ciety.	1 x Block Assessment I All students to complete this assessment, then the scores are to be kept secure. Optional extra assessment to support lower attainers. Optional extra assessment to support lower attainers. Think Pink Go Green Feedback This contains an analysis or strengths, weaknesses, and improvements to be made.		 measures and geometry compare lengths, areas and volumes using ratio notationand/or scale factors; make links to similarity 					



	 use mathematical language and properties precisely make and test conjectures about the generalisations tha underlie patterns and relationships; look for proofs or counter-examples develop their mathematical knowledge, in part through solving problems and evaluating the outcomes, including multi-step problems
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Year	Торіс		Key Words	Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)	
10	Trigonometry (3 weeks)	opposite	angle	Work with key angles in right-angled triangles (1) & (2)	
	(5 weeks)	hypotenuse sine	adjacent cosine	Use trigonometry in 3-D shapes	H
		tangent	unit circle	Use the formula $\frac{1}{2}ab\sin C$ to find the area of a triangle	e
		Right angle	length	Understand and use the sine rule to find missing lengths	Ð
		Word of the Block: Adjacent	Understand and use the sine rule to find missing angles	•	
		Etymology Disc	Discussed	Understand and use the cosine rule to find missing lengths	H
		Frayer Model Used	Understand and use the cosine rule to find missing angles	C	
				Choosing and using the sine and cosine rules (1) & (2)	H
				Work with key angles in right-angled triangles (1) $\&$ (2)	
			Use trigonometry in 3-D shapes	H	
			Use the formula $rac{1}{2}ab\sin c$ to find the area of a triangle	Ð	
			Understand and use the sine rule to find missing lengths	Ð	
				Understand and use the sine rule to find missing angles	θ
			Understand and use the cosine rule to find missing lengths	H	
		Understand and use the cosine rule to find missing angles	θ		
				Choosing and using the sine and cosine rules (1) & (2)	H



Cultural Capital	Assessment	NC Reference and Links
Black History Month	1 x Block Assessment All students to complete this assessment, then the scores are to be kept secure. Optional extra assessment to support lower attainers. Think Pink Go Green Sheet The Think Pink contains an analysis or strengths, weaknesses, and improvements to be made.	 National curriculum content covered: extend and formalise their knowledge of ratio and proportion, including trigonometric ratios apply Pythagoras' Theorem and trigonometric ratios to find angles and lengths in right-angled triangles {and, where possible, general triangles} in two {and three} dimensional figures know the exact values of sin θ, cos θ, tan θ for required angles {know and apply the sine rule and cosine rule to find unknown lengths and angles} {know and apply to calculate the area, sides or angles of any triangle} develop their mathematical knowledge, in part through solving problems and evaluating the outcomes, including multi-step problems make and use connections between different parts of mathematics to solve problems model situations mathematically and express the results using a range of formal mathematical representations, reflecting on how their solutions may have been affected by any modelling assumptions select appropriate concepts, methods and techniques to apply to unfamiliar and non-routine problems; interpret their solution in the context of the given problem.



Year	Торіс		Key Words	Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)	
10	Representing solutions of	coefficient	satisfy	Understand the meaning of a solution	
	equations &	equation	solution	Form and solve one-step and two-step equations	R
	inequalities (3 weeks)	inequality	solve	Form and solve one-step and two-step inequalities	R
	(5 WEEKS)	form formula	square root subject	Show solutions to inequalities on a number line	
		Word a	of the Plack: Inequality	Interpret representations on number lines as inequalities	
			<u>/ord of the Block: Inequality</u> ymology Discussed ayer Model Used	Represent solutions to inequalities using set notation	H
		Frayer N		Draw straight line graphs	R
				Find solutions to equations using straight line graphs	
				Represent solutions to single inequalities on a graph	θ
				Represent solutions to multiple inequalities on a graph	H
				Form and solve equations with unknowns on both sides	R
				Form and solve inequalities with unknowns on both sides	
				Form and solve more complex equations and inequalities	
				Solve quadratic equations by factorisation* (*Also Foundation tier. Higher cover now, Core will cover in Year 11)	θ
				Solve quadratic inequalities in one variable	H
	Cultural Capital Assessment			NC Reference and Links	



Maths Careers 1 x Block Assessment I Guided reading comprehension task Illuminating the role of an Civil All students to complete this Engineer. Seessment, then the scores are to be kept secure. Optional extra assessment to support lower attainers. Think Pink Go Green Feedback This contains an analysis or strengths, weaknesses, and improvements to be made.	 National curriculum content covered consolidate their algebraic capability from key stage 3 and extend their understanding of algebraic simplification and manipulation to include quadratic expressions translate simple situations or procedures into algebraic expressions or formulae; derive an equation, solve the equation and interpret the solution select appropriate concepts, methods and techniques to apply to unfamiliar and nonroutine problems; interpret their solution in the context of the given problem. recognise, sketch and interpret graphs of linear functions, factorising quadratic expressions of the form x² + bx + c (Higher only at this stage) solve quadratic equations algebraically by factorising (Higher only at this stage) solve linear inequalities in one {or two} variable{s}, {and quadratic inequalities in one variable}; represent the solution set on a number line, {using set notation and on a graph}
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Year	Торіс		Key Words		Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)		
10	Simultaneous equations (3 weeks)	balance subtract bracket	like terms multiply out negative		Understand that equations can have more than one solution Determine whether a given (x, y) is a solution to a pair of linear simultaneous equations Solve a pair of linear simultaneous equations by substituting a known variable		
		check coefficien <u>Worc</u> • Etymol	minus		Solve a pair of linear simultaneous equations by substituting an expression (1) & (2)	8 () () () ()	
					Solve a pair of simultaneous equations involving a third unknown	U	
	Cultural Ca	pital	Assessment		NC Reference and Links		
Te: refer	Literacy Task – Engineering The Brooklyn Bridge Teachers ensure that resources reference a wide range of scenarios reflecting modern society.		Nati	 ional curriculum content covered consolidate their algebraic capability from key stage 3 and understanding of algebraic simplification and manipulation quadratic expressions model situations mathematically and express the results us formal mathematical representations, reflecting on how th have been affected by any modelling assumptions translate simple situations or procedures into algebraic exp formulae; derive an equation (or two simultaneous equation equation(s) and interpret the solution 	n to ind sing a eir sol pressio	clude range of utions may ons or	



End of Term Assessment WRM Assessment Paper	 select appropriate concepts, methods and techniques to apply to unfamiliar and non-routine problems; interpret their solution in the context of the given problem. solve two simultaneous equations in two variables (linear/linear {or linear/quadratic}) algebraically; recognise, sketch and interpret graphs of linear functions and quadratic functions.
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Year 10 Spring Term

Year	Торіс		Key Words		Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)	
10	Angles and bearings	angles	notation		 Use cardinal directions and related angles 	R
	(2 weeks)	compass			Draw and interpret scale diagrams	R
		compour			 Understand and represent bearings 	
		construc decagon			Measure and read bearings	
		degrees	-		 Make scale drawings using bearings 	
		Word	<u>d of the Block: Bearing</u> ogy Discussed 1odel Used		Calculate bearings using angles rules	
					 Solve bearings problems using Pythagoras and trigonometry 	
		 Frayer M 			Solve bearings problems using the sine and cosine rules	θ
	Cultural Ca	pital	Assessment		NC Reference and Links	
Flig	Literacy Task – Astronomy Flight of the first private spacecraft All students to complete this assess then the scores are to be kept set Optional extra assessment to sup lower attainers.		assessme ept secure	• Interpret and use bearings		



Teachers ensure that resources reference a wide range of scenarios reflecting modern society.	<i>Think Pink Go Green</i> <i>Feedback</i> <i>This contains an analysis or strengths,</i> <i>weaknesses, and improvements to be</i> <i>made.</i>	 apply Pythagoras' Theorem and trigonometric ratios to find angles and lengths in right-angled triangles {and, where possible, general triangles} in two dimensional figures {know and apply the sine rule and cosine rule to find unknown lengths and angles} use mathematical language and properties precisely reason deductively in geometry, number and algebra, including using geometrical constructions make and use connections between different parts of mathematics to solve problems
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Year	Торіс	Кеу	y Words		Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)		
10	Working	diameter	tangent	Reco	ognise and label parts of a circle	R	
	with circles (2 weeks)	centre	chord	Calc	culate fractional parts of a circle		
		area circumferend	radius ce formula	 Calc 	culate the length of an arc		
		circumerent		Calc	culate the area of a sector		
			Block: Diameter	 Circ 	le theorem: Angles at the centre and circumference	Ð	
		Etymology I		Circ	le theorem: Angles in a semicircle	H	
		Frayer Mod	ei Used	 Circ 	le theorem: Angles in the same segment	Ð	
				Circ	le theorem: Angles in a cyclic quadrilateral	H	
				 Und 	erstand and use the volume of a cylinder and cone		
				Und	erstand and use the volume of a sphere		
				 Und 	erstand and use the surface area of a sphere		
				Und	erstand and use the surface area of a cylinder and cone		
				Solv	re area and volume problems involving similar shapes	RH	
	Cultural	Capital	Assessment	t	NC Reference and Links		
		resources reference enarios reflecting society.	1 x Block Assess All students to comp assessment, then the s be kept secur Optional extra asses support lower atta Think Pink Go G Feedback This contains an an strengths, weakness improvements to be	olete this cores are to e. sment to niners. Green alysis or ses, and	 National curriculum content covered: identify and apply circle definitions and proporter, radius, chord, diameter, circumference, tangent, arc, segment calculate arc lengths, angles and areas of sect calculate surface areas and volumes of spherand composite solids apply and prove the standard circle theorem angles, radii, tangents and chords, and use them to prove to prove the standard corporterand 	sector and tors of circle es, pyramid s concerning	es s, cones g



Year	Topic		Key	Words		Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)				
10	Vectors (2 weeks)		vector	column movement		Understand and represent vectors				
	(Z WEEKS)	I	scalar		-	Use and read vector notation				
			Word of the	Block: Vector		Draw and understand vectors multiplied by a scalar				
		•	Etymology Di			Draw and understand addition of vectors				
		•	Frayer Model			Draw and understand addition and subtraction of vectors				
						Explore vector journeys in shapes	H			
						Explore quadrilaterals using vectors	Ð			
					Understand parallel vectors	Ð				
						Explore collinear points using vectors	•			
						Use vectors to construct geometric arguments and proofs	H			
	Cultural Capit	al		Assessment		NC Reference and Links				
co Illumi	comprehension task Illuminating the role of an apprenticeship		All students to then the scor Optional extr Io Thini This contains	ock Assessment complete this assessment es are to be kept secure. a assessment to support wer attainers. k Pink Go Green Feedback an analysis or strengths, and improvements to be made.		 ional curriculum content covered: describe translations as 2D vectors apply addition and subtraction of vectors, multiplication of vectors by a scalar, and diagrammatic and column representations of vectors; {use vectors to construct geometric arguments and proofs}. 				



Year	Topic		Key W	/ords	Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)			
10	Ratio and fractions (2 weeks)	c c c c c f f f f f	change conversion decimal decrease denominator equivalent estimate actor raction <i>Word of the Blo</i> Etymology Disc Frayer Model L		 Compare quantities using a ratio Link ratios and fractions Share in a ratio (given total or one part) Use ratios and fractions to make comparisons Link ratios and graphs Solve problems with currency conversion Link ratios and scales Use and interpret ratios of the form 1 : n and n : 1 Solve 'best buy' problems Combine a set of ratios Link ratio and algebra Ratio in area problems Ratio in volume problems	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8		
					Mixed ratio problems			
	Cultural Capit	tal	A	ssessment	NC Reference and Links			
Literacy Task – Sport 1966 World Cup Teachers ensure that resources reference a wide range of scenarios reflecting modern society.		 National curriculum content covered: Consolidating subject content from key stage 3: Use ratio notation, including reduction to simplest form. Divide a given quantity into two parts in a given <i>part : part</i> o <i>part : whole</i> ratio; express the division of a quantity into two ratio. Relate the language of ratios and the associated calculations t arithmetic of fractions and to linear functions. Use compound units such as speed, unit pricing and density to problems. Compare lengths, areas and volumes using ratio notation and factors; make links to similarity. 	parts as a o the o solve					



	 Apply the concepts of congruence and similarity, including the relationships between lengths, {areas and volumes} in similar figures.
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Year	Торіс		Key \	Words	Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)	
10	Percentages and interest (2 weeks)		change convert decimal decrease depreciated equivalent	loss multiplier original percentages appreciate profit <u>ock: Appreciate</u> ussed	 Convert and compare fractions, decimals and percentages Work out percentages of amounts (with and without a calculator) Increase and decrease by a given percentage Express one number as a percentage of another Calculate simple and compound interest Repeated percentage change Find the original value after a percentage change Solve problems involving growth and decay Understand iterative processes Solve problems involving percentages, ratios and fractions 	R R R R
	Cultural Capital Assessment		NC Reference and Links			



Real- life application of mathematical concepts	All students to complete this assessment, then the scores are to be kept secure. Optional extra assessment to support lower attainers.	² Consolituating subject content if one key stage 3.
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Year	Year Topic Key Words		Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)				
10	Probability (2 weeks)		outcomes possibilities sample space independent mutually exclusive lock: Independent / Discussed del Used	Know how to add, subtract and multiply fractions Find probabilities using equally likely outcomes Use the property that probabilities sum to 1 Using experimental data to estimate probabilities Find probabilities from tables, Venn diagrams and frequency trees Construct and interpret sample spaces for more than one event Calculate probability with independent events Use tree diagrams for independent events Use tree diagrams for dependent events Construct and interpret conditional probabilities (Tree diagrams) Construct and interpret conditional probabilities (Venn diagrams and two-way tables)			
	Cultural Capital Assessment			NC Reference and Links	•		
Real- life application of mathematical concepts 1 x Block Assessmen All students to complete to assessment, then the score to be kept secure. Optional extra assessment support lower attainers Think Pink Go Green Feedback This contains an analysis strengths, weaknesses, a improvements to be made End of Term Assessment		Idents to complete this nent, then the scores are o be kept secure. Pal extra assessment to port lower attainers. Ink Pink Go Green Feedback contains an analysis or othes, weaknesses, and ovements to be made.	 Apply the property that the probabilities of an exhaustive exclusive events sum to one. Use a probability model to predict the outcomes of future understand that empirical unbiased samples tend toward probability distributions, with increasing sample size. Calculate the probability of independent and dependent of including using tree diagrams and other representations, underlying assumptions. {Calculate and interpret conditional probabilities through using expected frequencies with two-way tables, tree diagrams}. 	experimer s theoretic combined e and know	nts; al vents, the ation		



Y10 Summer Term

Year 1	Торіс	Ke	ey Words	Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)	
10 Col repri	Topic Ilecting, resenting and erpreting data weeks)	ke bar chart biased bivariate change compare comparison consistent continuous histogram difference	investigation line chart mislead pictogram pie chart correlation proportion questionnaire range	Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps) Understand populations and samples Construct a stratified sample Primary and secondary data Construct and interpret frequency tables and frequency polygons Construct and interpret two-way tables Construct and interpret line and bar charts (including composite bar charts) Construct and interpret pie charts Criticise charts and graphs	() () () () () () () () () () () () () (
		discrete distribution enquiry fraction frequency		Construct histogramsInterpret histogramsFind and interpret averages from a listFind and interpret averages from a tableConstruct and interpret time series graphsConstruct and interpret stem-and-leaf diagramsConstruct and interpret cumulative frequency diagramsUse cumulative frequency diagrams to find measuresConstruct and interpret box plotsCompare distributions using charts and measuresConstruct and interpret scatter graphsDraw and use a line of best fitUnderstand extrapolation	



Cultural Capital	Assessment	NC Reference and Links
Literacy Task – Art Geometry in Art by Salvador Dali Teachers ensure that resources reference a wide range of scenarios reflecting modern society.	1 x Block Assessment All students to complete this assessment, then the scores are to be kept secure. Optional extra assessment to support lower attainers. Think Pink Go Green Feedback This contains an analysis or strengths, weaknesses, and improvements to be made.	 National curriculum content covered: consolidating subject content from key stage 3: use describe, interpret and compare observed distributions of a single variable through: appropriate graphical representation involving discrete, continuous and grouped data construct and interpret appropriate tables, charts, and diagrams, including frequency tables, bar charts, pie charts, and pictograms for categorical data, and vertical line (or bar) charts for ungrouped and grouped numerical data describe, interpret and compare observed distributions of a single variable through: appropriate graphical representation involving discrete, continuous and grouped data; and appropriate measures of central tendency (mean, mode, median) and spread (range, consideration of outliers) infer properties of populations or distributions from a sample, whilst knowing the limitations of sampling interpret and construct tables and line graphs for time series data {construct and interpret diagrams with equal and unequal class intervals and cumulative frequency graphs, and know their appropriate use} interpret, analyse and compare the distributions of data sets from univariate empirical distributions through appropriate graphical representation involving discrete, analyse and compare the distributions of data sets from univariate empirical distributions through appropriate graphical representation involving discrete, continuous and grouped data, {including box plots} apply statistics to describe a population



	central tendency (including modal class) and spread {including quartiles and inter-quartile range}



Year	Торіс		Key \	Words		Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)	
10	Non-	bound		multiply		Mental/written methods of integer/decimal addition and subtraction	R
	calculator methods		utative	number line		Mental/written methods of integer/decimal multiplication and division	R
	(2 weeks)		ensation	numerator		The four rules of fraction arithmetic	R
	denominator overestimate divide surd	Exact answers					
		efficie	nt	decimal place		Rational and irrational numbers (convert recurring decimals here)	θ
		equal		product		Understand and use surds	θ
		equali	ty	quotient		Calculate with surds	θ
						Rounding to decimal places and significant figures	R
				<u>e Block: Surd</u>		Estimating answers to calculations	R
			Etymology Discussed Frayer Model Used			Understand and use limits of accuracy	
	• Trayer Model Osed		rayer mode			Upper and lower bounds	•
					Use number sense		
						Solve financial maths problems	
					Break down and solve multi-step problems		
	Cultural Capital Assessment			NC Reference and Links			
Maths Careers Guided reading comprehension task Illuminating the role of a Robotics engineer1 x Block Assessmen All students to complete assessment, then the score be kept secure. Optional extra assessme support lower attainerThink Pink Go Gree 		ents to complete this nt, then the scores are to be kept secure. I extra assessment to ort lower attainers. Ik Pink Go Green Feedback ntains an analysis or hs, weaknesses, and		 ational curriculum content covered: consolidate their numerical and mathematical capability calculate exactly with fractions, {surds} and multiples of a expressions involving squares and rationalise denominat {change recurring decimals into their corresponding fractiversa} apply and interpret limits of accuracy when rounding or a {including upper and lower bounds} develop their use of formal mathematical knowledge to in solve problems, including in financial contexts make and use connections between different parts of matisfactors 	τ; {simplify surd ors} tions and vice cruncating, nterpret and		



Year	Торіс		Key Words	Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)	
10	Types of number & sequences (2 weeks)	 Etymolo 	position rule second difference sequence table e term <u>f the Block: Fibonacci</u> ogy Discussed Model Used	 Understand the difference between factors and multiples Understand primes and express a number as a product of its prime factors Find the HCF and LCM of a set of numbers Describe and continue arithmetic and geometric sequences Explore other sequences Describe and continue sequences involving surds Find the rule for the nth term of a linear sequence Find the rule for the nth term of a quadratic sequence 	R R R I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
	Cultural Capi	tal	Assessment	NC Reference and Links	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		All students to complete this sment, then the scores are to be kept secure. nal extra assessment to support lower attainers. Think Pink Go Green	 National curriculum content covered: consolidating subject content from key stage 3: factors, multiples, primes, HCF and LCM describe and continue sequences recognise and use sequences of triangular, simple arithmetic progressions, Fibonacci type sequences, quadratic sequences, and simple geometric progressions (<i>rⁿ</i> where <i>n</i> is an integer, and <i>r</i> is positive rational number {or a surd}) {and other sequences} 		



This contains an analysis or strengths, weaknesses, and improvements to be made.		deduce expressions to calculate the nth term of linear {and quadratic} sequence.
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Year	Topic Key Words				Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)			
10	Indices and roots (2 weeks)	• Et	utative power ent reciprocal on root		Square and Cube numbers Calculate higher powers and roots Powers of ten and standard form The addition and subtraction rules for indices Understand and use the power zero and negative indices Work with powers of powers Understand and use fractional indices Calculate with numbers in standard form	8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9		
Cultural Capital Real- life application of mathematical concepts			Assessment 1 x Block Assessment All students to complete this assessment, then the scores are to be kept secure. Optional extra assessment to support lower attainers. Think Pink Go Green Feedback	to	 NC Reference and Links tional curriculum content covered: recognise and use sequences of square and cube numbers {estimate powers and roots of any given positive number} calculate with roots, and with integer {and fractional} indi calculate with numbers in standard form <i>A</i> × 10ⁿ, where 1 is an integer simplifying expressions involving sums, products and pow the laws of indices 	ces ≤ <i>A</i> < 10 and <i>n</i>		



This contains an analysis or strengths, weaknesses, and improvements to be made.	



Year	Topic Key Words		Key Skills & Key Knowledge (Small Steps)					
10	Manipulating expressions (2 weeks)	bracket	negative		Simplify algebraic expressions	R		
		check coefficien	positive nt product	-	Use identities			
		LCM	quadratic		Add and subtract simple algebraic fractions	H		
		directed equivaler	satisfy nt side	-	Add and subtract complex algebraic fractions	Ð		
		• •			Multiply and divide simple algebraic fractions	H		
			<u>Word of the Block: LCM</u> Etymology Discussed	-	Multiply and divide complex algebraic fractions	Ð		
		-	er Model Used		Form and solve equations and inequalities with fractions			
					Solve equations with algebraic fractions	θ		
					Represent numbers algebraically			
					Algebraic arguments and proof			
Cultural Capital Assessment					NC Reference and Links			
resou ra	achers ensure th irces reference a ange of scenaric cting modern so	wide All assess ciety. Optiona Th str im	 1 x Block Assessment All students to complete this assessment, then the scores are to be kept secure. Optional extra assessment to support lower attainers. Think Pink Go Green Feedback This contains an analysis or strengths, weaknesses, and improvements to be made. End of Year Assessment 3 x 1hr Papers 		 ational curriculum content covered: simplify and manipulate algebraic expressions (including those involving surds {and algebraic fractions} by factorising quadratic expressions of the formx² +bx+c know the difference between an equation and an identity argue mathematically to show algebraic expressions are equivalent, and use algebra to support and construct arguments {and proofs} 			

